

Emilio Corchado
Paulo Novais
Cesar Analide
Javier Sedano (Eds.)

**Soft Computing Models in
Industrial and Environmental
Applications, 5th International
Workshop (SOCO 2010)**

 Springer

Editors

Emilio Corchado
Departamento de Informática
y Automática
Facultad de Ciencias
Universidad de Salamanca
Plaza de la Merced S/N
37008, Salamanca
Spain
E-mail: escorchado@usal.es

Paulo Novais
Universidade do Minho
Departamento de Informática
Campus de Gualtar
4710-057 Braga
Portugal
E-mail: pjon@di.uminho.pt

Cesar Analide
Universidade do Minho
Departamento de Informática
Campus de Gualtar
4710-057 Braga
Portugal
E-mail: analide@di.uminho.pt

Javier Sedano
Departamento de Ingeniería
Electromecánica
Universidad de Burgos
Avenida Cantaria S/N
09006 Burgos
E-mail: jsedano@ubu.es

ISBN 978-3-642-13160-8

e-ISBN 978-3-642-13161-5

DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-13161-5

Advances in Intelligent and Soft Computing

ISSN 1867-5662

Library of Congress Control Number: 2010927160

© 2010 Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilm or in any other way, and storage in data banks. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the German Copyright Law of September 9, 1965, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Violations are liable for prosecution under the German Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

Typeset & Cover Design: Scientific Publishing Services Pvt. Ltd., Chennai, India.

Printed on acid-free paper

5 4 3 2 1 0

springer.com

Contents

Agents and Multiagent Systems

A Security Proposal Based on a Real Time Agent to Protect Web Services Against DoS Attack	1
<i>Cristian Pinzón, Angélica González, Manuel Rubio, Javier Bajo</i>	
Approaching Real-Time Intrusion Detection through MOVICAB-IDS	9
<i>Martí Navarro, Álvaro Herrero, Emilio Corchado, Vicente Julián</i>	
Hybrid Dynamic Planning Mechanism for Virtual Organizations	19
<i>Sara Rodríguez, Vivian F. López, Javier Bajo</i>	
Combinatorial Auctions for Coordination and Control of Manufacturing MAS: Updating Prices Methods	27
<i>Juan José Lavios Villahoz, Ricardo del Olmo Martínez, Alberto Arauzo Arauzo</i>	

Intelligent Systems

A Software Tool for Harmonic Distortion Simulation Caused by Non-linear Household Loads	31
<i>J. Baptista, R. Morais, A. Valente, S. Soares, J. Bulas-Cruz, M.J.C.S. Reis</i>	
A Multiobjective Variable Neighborhood Search for Solving the Motif Discovery Problem	39
<i>David L. González-Álvarez, Miguel A. Vega-Rodríguez, Juan A. Gómez-Pulido, Juan M. Sánchez-Pérez</i>	

Solving the Routing and Wavelength Assignment Problem in WDM Networks by Using a Multiobjective Variable Neighborhood Search Algorithm	47
<i>Álvaro Rubio-Largo, Miguel A. Vega-Rodríguez, Juan A. Gómez-Pulido, Juan M. Sánchez-Pérez</i>	
iGenda: An Event Scheduler for Common Users and Centralised Systems	55
<i>Ângelo Costa, Juan L. Laredo, Paulo Novais, Juan M. Corchado, José Neves</i>	
Scalable Intelligence and Adaptation in Scheduling DSS	63
<i>Ana Almeida, Constantino Martins, Luiz Faria</i>	

Evolutionary Computing

A Parallel Cooperative Evolutionary Strategy for Solving the Reporting Cells Problem	71
<i>Álvaro Rubio-Largo, David L. González-Álvarez, Miguel A. Vega-Rodríguez, Sónia M. Almeida-Luz, Juan A. Gómez-Pulido, Juan M. Sánchez-Pérez</i>	
Optimization of Parallel Manipulators Using Evolutionary Algorithms	79
<i>Manuel R. Barbosa, E.J. Solteiro Pires, António M. Lopes</i>	
Multi-criteria Manipulator Trajectory Optimization Based on Evolutionary Algorithms	87
<i>E.J. Solteiro Pires, P.B. de Moura Oliveira, J.A. Tenreiro Machado</i>	
Combining Heuristics Backtracking and Genetic Algorithm to Solve the Container Loading Problem with Weight Distribution	95
<i>Luiz Jonatã Pires de Araújo, Plácido Pinheiro</i>	
A Decision Support System for Logistics Operations	103
<i>María D. R-Moreno, David Camacho, David F. Barrero, Miguel Gutierrez</i>	

Energy and Environmental Applications

Greenhouse Heat Load Prediction Using a Support Vector Regression Model	111
<i>João Paulo Coelho, José Boaventura Cunha, Paulo de Moura Oliveira, Eduardo Solteiro Pires</i>	

Evaluating the Low Quality Measurements in Lighting Control Systems	119
<i>Jose R. Villar, Enrique de la Cal, Javier Sedano, Marco García</i>	

Soft Computing Models for an Environmental Application ...	127
<i>Ángel Arroyo, Emilio Corchado, Verónica Tricio</i>	

Hybrid Systems

GRASP Algorithm for Optimization of Grids for Multiple Classifier System	137
<i>Tomasz Kacprzak, Krzysztof Walkowiak, Michał Woźniak</i>	

A Scatter Search Based Approach to Solve the Reporting Cells Problem	145
<i>Sónia M. Almeida-Luz, Miguel A. Vega-Rodríguez, Juan A. Gómez-Pulido, Juan M. Sánchez-Pérez</i>	

Fuzzy Optimization of Start-Up Operations for Combined Cycle Power Plants	153
<i>Iliaria Bertini, Alessandro Pannicelli, Stefano Pizzuti</i>	

Catalog Segmentation by Implementing Fuzzy Clustering and Mathematical Programming Model	161
<i>Amir Hassan Zadeh, Hamed Maleki, Kamran Kianfar, Mehdi Fathi, Mohammad Saeed Zaeri</i>	

Multi-Network-Feedback-Error-Learning with Automatic Insertion	171
<i>Paulo Rogério de Almeida Ribeiro, Areolino de Almeida Neto, Alexandre César Muniz de Oliveira</i>	

Applications

An Optimized 3D Surface Reconstruction Method Using Spatial Kalman Filtering of Projected Line Patterns	179
<i>An-Qi Shen, Ping Jiang</i>	

Decision Making and Quality-of-Information	187
<i>Paulo Novais, Maria Salazar, Jorge Ribeiro, Cesar Analide, José Neves</i>	

The Gene Expression Programming Applied to Demand Forecast	197
<i>Evandro Bittencourt, Sidney Schossland, Raul Landmann, Dênio Murilo de Aguiar, Adilson Gomes De Oliveira</i>	

Brain Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy Classifiers	201
<i>Susana Oliveira, Jaime Rocha, Victor Alves</i>	
A Bio-inspired Ensemble Model for Food Industry Applications	209
<i>Bruno Baruque, Emilio Corchado, Jordi Rovira</i>	
 Hybrid Intelligent Systems and Applications	
Implementation of a New Hybrid Methodology for Fault Signal Classification Using Short -Time Fourier Transform and Support Vector Machines	219
<i>Tribeni Prasad Banerjee, Swagatam Das, Joydeb Roychoudhury, Ajith Abraham</i>	
Advances in Clustering Search	227
<i>Tarcisio Souza Costa, Alexandre César Muniz de Oliveira, Luiz Antonio Nogueira Lorena</i>	
WSAN QoS Driven Control Model for Building Operations	237
<i>Alié El-Din Mady, Menouer Boubekeur, Gregory Provan</i>	
Intelligent Hybrid Control Model for Lighting Systems Using Constraint-Based Optimisation	249
<i>Alié El-Din Mady, Menouer Boubekeur, Gregory Provan, Conor Ryan, Kenneth N. Brown</i>	
Author Index	261

A Security Proposal Based on a Real Time Agent to Protect Web Services Against DoS Attack

Cristian Pinzón, Angélica González, Manuel Rubio, and Javier Bajo

Abstract. This paper describes a novel proposal based on a real time agent to detect and block denial of service attacks within web services environments. The real time agent incorporates a classification mechanism based on a Case-Base Reasoning (CBR) model, where the different CBR phases are time bounded. In addition, the reuse phase of the CBR cycle incorporates a mixture of experts to choose a specific technique of classification depending on the feature of the attack and the available time to solve the classification.

Keywords: Multi-agent System, CBR, Web Service, SOAP Message, DoS attacks.

1 Introduction

New security issues as well as new ways of exploiting inherited old security threats can become a serious problem to applications based on web services. One of the threats that is becoming more common within web services environments and jeopardizes the availability factor is denial of service attack (DoS) [6] [5]. Since web services are a combination of a variety of technologies such as SOAP, HTTP, and XML, they are vulnerable to different type of attacks. For example, an attacker sends a malicious request (XML message) to the web service and the XML message forces the XML parser into an infinite recursion exhausting all

Cristian Pinzón

Universidad Tecnológica de Panamá, Av. Manuel Espinosa Batista, Panamá
e-mail: cristian_ivanp@usal.es

Angélica González · Manuel Rubio · Javier Bajo
Departamento Informática y Automática
Universidad de Salamanca
Plaza de la Merced s/n, 37008, Salamanca, Spain
e-mail: {angelica, mprc, jbajope}@usal.es

E. Corchado et al. (Eds.): SOCO 2010, AISC 73, pp. 1–8.
springerlink.com © Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2010

enabling its use in real time. Additionally, the adaptation phase in the CBR system that is integrated in the agent proposes a new analysis classification model that is carried out by a mixture of experts. This new model makes it possible to divide the complicated classification task into a series of simple subtasks, so that the fusion of the solutions given by the sub tasks generates the final solution.

Our proposal can be considered as a solid alternative to detect and block DoS attacks. We continue working to achieve a full prototype and then evaluate it within several real environments to probe its effectiveness.

Acknowledgments. This work has been supported by the Spanish Ministry of Science and Innovation TIN 2009-13839-C03-03 and The P.E.P. 2006-2010 IFARHU-SENACYT-Panama.

References

- [1] Corchado, J.M., Laza, R., Borrajo, L., Yañez, J.C., Luis, A.D., Valiño, M.: Increasing the Autonomy of Deliberative Agents with a Case-Based Reasoning System. *International Journal of Computational Intelligence and Applications* 3, 101–118 (2003)
- [2] Chonka, A., Zhou, W., Xiang, Y.: Defending Grid Web Services from XDoS Attacks by SOTA. In: *IEEE International Conference on Pervasive Computing and Communications*, pp. 1–6. IEEE Computer Society, Los Alamitos (2009)
- [3] De Paz, J.F., Rodríguez, S., Bajo, J., Corchado, J.M.: Case-based reasoning as a decision support system for cancer diagnosis: A case study. *International Journal of Hybrid Intelligent Systems* 6, 97–110 (2009)
- [4] Dean, T., Boddy, M.S.: An Analysis of Time-Dependent Planning. In: *7th National Conference on Artificial Intelligence*, pp. 49–54 (1988)
- [5] Gruschka, N., Jensen, M., Luttenberger, N.: A Stateful Web Service Firewall for BPEL. In: *IEEE International Conference on Web Services*, pp. 142–149 (2007)
- [6] Im, E.G., Song, Y.H.: An Adaptive Approach to Handle DoS Attack for Web Services. In: Heidelberg, S.B. (ed.) *Intelligence and Security Informatics*, pp. 634–635 (2005)
- [7] Julian, V., Botti, V.: Developing real-time multi-agent systems. *Integrated Computer-Aided Engineering* 11, 135–149 (2004)
- [8] Padmanabhuni, S., Singh, V., Kumar, K.M.S., Chatterjee, A.: Preventing Service Oriented Denial of Service (PreSODOs): A Proposed Approach. In: *IEEE International Conference on Web Services (ICWS 2006)*, pp. 577–584. IEEE Computer Society, Washington (2006)
- [9] Ye, X.: Countering DDoS and XDoS Attacks against Web Services. In: *IEEE/IFIP International Conference on Embedded and Ubiquitous Computing*, pp. 346–352. IEEE Computer Society, Washington (2008)
- [10] Yee, C.G., Shin, W.H., Rao, G.S.V.R.K.: An Adaptive Intrusion Detection and Prevention (ID/IP) Framework for Web Services. In: *International Conference on Convergence Information Technology (ICCIT 2007)*, pp. 528–534. IEEE Computer Society, Washington (2007)

Approaching Real-time Intrusion Detection through MOVICAL

Martí Navarro, Álvaro Herrero, Emilio Corchado

Abstract. This paper presents an agent-based Intrusion Detection System (IDS) designed to enable real-time processing and analysis. CAB-IDS combines artificial neural networks with a multiagent system to perform Intrusion Detection. The contribution of the *anytime* algorithm and artificial Intelligent techniques to real-time processing is presented in this work.

Keywords: Multiagent Systems, Hybrid Intelligent Systems, Network Security, Intrusion Detection, Case-Based Reasoning, Deliberative Process.

1 Introduction

Softcomputing techniques and parallel processing are used in Intrusion Detection Systems (IDSs) [1]. MOVICAL (Multiagent-based and On-line Vigilant Agent-Based IDS) has been

Martí Navarro · Vicente Julián
Departamento de Sistemas Informáticos
Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, C/ Miquel Marqués 1, 46100 Burjassot, Valencia, Spain
e-mail: {mnavarro, vinglada}@disca.upv.es

Álvaro Herrero
Civil Engineering Department, University of the Basque Country, C/ Francisco de Vitoria s/n, 09006 Burgos, Spain
e-mail: ahcosio@ubu.es

Emilio Corchado
Departamento de Informática y Automática, Universidad de Salamanca, Plaza de la Merced s/n 37008, Salamanca, Spain
e-mail: escorchado@usal.es

E. Corchado et al. (Eds.): SOCO 2010, AISC 100, pp. 7–16, 2010.
DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-14888-8_1
springerlink.com © Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2010

The series "Advances in Intelligent and Soft Computing" contains publications on various areas within so-called soft computing which include fuzzy sets, rough sets, neural networks, evolutionary computations, probabilistic and evidential reasoning, multi-valued logic, and related fields. The publications within "Advances in Intelligent and Soft Computing" are primarily textbooks and proceedings of important conferences, symposia and congresses. They cover significant recent developments in the field, both of a foundational and applicable character. An important characteristic feature of the series is the short publication time and world-wide distribution. This permits a rapid and broad dissemination of research results.

Emilio Corchado · Paulo Novais · Cesar Analide · Javier Sedano (Eds.)

Soft Computing Models in Industrial and Environmental Applications,
5th International Workshop (SOCO 2010)

This volume of Advances in Intelligent and Soft Computing contains accepted papers presented at SOCO 2010 held in the beautiful and historic city of Guimarães, Portugal, June 2010. This volume presents the papers accepted for the 2010 edition, both for the main event and the Special Sessions. SOCO 2010 Special Sessions are a very useful tool in order to complement the regular program with new or emerging topics of particular interest to the participating community. Special Sessions that emphasize on multi-disciplinary and transversal aspects, as well as cutting-edge topics were specially encouraged and welcome.

ISSN 1867-5662



springer.com