THE

WORKS

OF

Jonathan Swift, D.D.

Dean of St. Patrick's, Dublin,

Accurately revifed

In TWELVE VOLUMES,

Adorned with COPPER-PLATES;

WITH

Some Account of the AUTHOR'S LIFE,

AND

Notes HISTORICAL and EXPLANATORY,

By JOHN HAWKESWORTH.

LONDON.

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PREFACE.

THE Works of Dr. Jonathan Swift were written and published at very distant periods of his life, and had passed through many editions before they were collected into volumes, or distinguished from the productions of contemporary wits, with whom he was known to associate.

The Tale of a Tub, the Battle of the Books, and the Fragment were first published together in 1704, and the apology, and the notes from Wotton were added in 1710; this edition the Dean revised a short time before his understanding was impaired, and his corrections * will be found in this impression.

Gulliver's Travels were first printed in the year 1726, with some alterations which had been made by the person through whose hands they were conveyed to the press, but the original passages were restored to the subsequent editions +.

Many

^{*} The corrected Copy is + See the letter to Sympson now in the hands of Mr. Dean and note, Vol. II.
Swift.

ACCOUNT

OFTHE

LIFE

OF THE

Reverend Jonathan Swift, D. D.

Dean of St. Patrick's, Dublin.

O gratify that curiofity which great eminence always excites, many accounts have been published of the life of Dr. Jonathan Swift. These have mutually reflected light upon each other, afcertained controverted facts, and rectified mistakes, which, if they had still been traditional and oral, would still have been believed. Several little incidents, which shewed the peculiarities of his conversation and domestic life, were related by Mrs. Pilkington in her memoirs; though these could be believed only in proportion as they verified themselves. Lord Orrery's Letters contained many of the principal events, intermingled with many characteristic incidents supported in general upon better authority; but fometimes founded upon false information. Some of these mistakes were detected by a Volume of Letters figned 7. R. in which were also some new materials; and the account fince published by Mr. Swift, with an imperfect sketch by the Dean himself, has furnished yet more. From a comparison of all these with each other this account is compiled. It is not thought necessary to relate every trifling particular that has been recorded, but only to felect fuch as will fufficiently distinguish the peculiarities of his character and manners, and transmit